

IMMIGRATION

FACTS *and* FIGURES



Issued by the direction of
The Hon. W. J. ROCHE, Minister of the Interior
1915

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TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA FROM JANUARY 1, 1897, TO
MARCH 31, 1915.

	British.	From the U.S.A.	Other countries.	Totals.
Calendar year 1897.....	11,383	2,412	7,921	21,716
“ 1898.. .. .	11,173	9,119	11,608	31,900
“ 1899.....	10,660	11,945	21,938	44,543
First six months of 1900.....	5,141	8,543	10,211	23,895
Fiscal year 1900-1901.....	11,810	17,987	19,352	49,149
“ 1901-1902.....	17,259	26,388	23,732	67,379
“ 1902-1903.....	41,792	49,473	37,099	128,364
“ 1903-1904.....	50,374	45,171	34,786	130,331
“ 1904-1905.....	65,359	43,543	37,364	146,266
“ 1905-1906.....	86,796	57,796	44,472	189,064
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907.....	55,791	34,659	34,217	124,667
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	120,182	58,312	83,975	262,469
“ 1908-1909.....	52,901	59,832	34,175	146,908
“ 1909-1910.....	59,790	103,798	45,206	208,794
“ 1910-1911.....	123,013	121,451	66,620	311,084
“ 1911-1912.....	138,121	133,710	82,406	354,237
“ 1912-1913.....	150,542	139,009	112,881	402,432
“ 1913-1914.....	142,622	107,530	134,726	384,878
“ 1914-1915.....	43,276	59,779	41,734	144,789

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During the above period 17 per cent. British, 27 per cent. Continental and 30 per cent. of American immigrants made entry for homesteads in Western Canada. This does not take into account the large number of farmers and farm labourers of the immigrant class who settled in all parts of the Dominion without homesteading.

TOTAL BRITISH IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, FROM JULY 1, 1900,
TO MARCH 31, 1915.

	English.	Welsh.	Scotch.	Irish.	Totals.
Fiscal year 1900-1901.....	9,331	70	1,476	933	11,810
" 1901-1902.....	12,783	312	2,853	1,311	17,259
" 1902-1903.....	32,087	423	7,046	2,236	41,792
" 1903-1904.....	36,003	691	10,552	3,128	50,374
" 1904-1905.....	48,847	770	11,744	3,998	65,359
" 1905-1906.....	65,135	797	15,846	5,018	86,796
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907.....	41,156	502	10,729	3,404	55,791
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	90,380	1,032	22,223	6,547	120,182
" 1908-1909.....	37,019	463	11,810	3,609	52,901
" 1909-1910.....	40,416	728	14,706	3,940	59,790
" 1910-1911.....	84,707	1,505	29,924	6,877	123,013
" 1911-1912.....	95,107	1,699	32,988	8,327	138,121
" 1912-1913.....	108,082	2,019	30,735	9,706	150,542
" 1913-1914.....	102,122	1,787	29,128	9,585	142,622
" 1914-1915.....	30,807	598	8,346	3,525	43,276
Totals.....	833,982	13,396	240,106	72,144	1,159,628

During the above period 18 per cent. of English, 13 per cent. of Welsh, 15 per cent. of Scotch and 19 per cent of Irish immigrants made entry for homesteads in Western Canada. In addition, a large number of farmers and farm labourers of the immigrant class of the nationalities mentioned settled in all parts of the Dominion without homesteading.

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TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, SHOWING DESTINATION BY PROVINCES, FROM JULY 1, 1900,
TO MARCH 31, 1915.

	Maritime Provinces.	Quebec.	Ontario.	Manitoba.	Saskatche- wan.	British Columbia.	Not shown.	Totals.
Fiscal year 1900-1901.....	2,144	10,216	6,208	11,254	14,160	2,600	2,567	49,149
" 1901-1902.....	2,312	8,817	9,798	17,422	22,199	3,483	3,348	67,379
" 1902-1903.....	5,821	17,040	14,854	39,535	43,898	5,378	1,838	128,364
" 1903-1904.....	5,448	20,222	21,266	34,911	40,397	6,994	1,093	130,331
" 1904-1905.....	4,128	23,666	35,811	35,387	39,289	6,008	1,977	146,266
" 1905-1906.....	6,381	25,212	52,746	35,648	28,728	12,406	1,766	189,064
Fiscal period (9 mos.) 1906-1907.....	6,510	18,319	32,654	20,273	15,307	13,650	395	124,667
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	10,360	44,157	75,133	39,789	30,590	31,477	195	262,469
" 1908-1909.....	6,517	19,733	29,265	19,702	22,146	27,651	32	146,908
" 1909-1910.....	10,644	28,524	46,129	21,019	29,218	21,862	.....	208,794
" 1910-1911.....	13,236	42,914	80,035	34,653	40,763	54,701	.....	311,084
" 1911-1912.....	15,973	50,602	100,227	43,477	46,158	45,957	.....	354,237
" 1912-1913.....	19,806	64,835	122,798	43,813	45,147	57,960	.....	402,432
" 1913-1914.....	16,730	80,368	123,792	41,640	40,999	37,008	.....	384,878
" 1914-1915.....	11,104	31,053	44,873	13,196	16,173	10,127	.....	144,789
Totals.....	137,114	485,678	795,589	451,749	821,361	346,109	13,211	3,050,811

JAPANESE IMMIGRATION TO CANADA.

Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	7,601
" 1908-1909.....	495
" 1909-1910.....	271
" 1910-1911.....	437
" 1911-1912.....	765
" 1912-1913.....	724
" 1913-1914.....	856
" 1914-1915.....	592

1,286,336

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT REGARDING CHINESE IMMIGRATION.

	1905-1906.	1906-1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	1913-1914.	1914-1915.
*Exempt Admissions.....	146	200	752	695	688	805	498	367	238	103
*Head Tax paid on.....	22	91	1,482	1,411	1,614	4,515	6,683	7,078	5,274	1,155
*Amount of Head Tax...../.....	\$11,000	\$45,500	\$741,000	\$705,500	\$807,000	\$2,257,500	\$3,041,500	\$3,539,000	\$2,637,000	\$577,500
‡Registrations under C. I. 9.....	2,411	2,594	3,535	3,731	4,002	3,956	4,322	3,742	4,143	4,373
‡Fees collected under C. I. 9.....	\$2,421	\$2,594	\$3,535	\$3,731	\$4,002	\$3,956	\$4,322	\$3,742	\$4,143	\$4,373
†Other Revenue.....	\$100	.....	\$2,000	\$3,900	\$2,091	\$670	\$3,900	\$6,500	\$3,450	\$6,251
Total Collections.....	\$13,521	\$48,094	\$746,535	\$713,131	\$813,003	\$2,262,056	\$3,049,722	\$3,549,242	\$2,644,593	\$588,124

*A head tax of \$50 upon each person of Chinese origin, not belonging to the exempt classes, was first imposed in 1885. In 1901 the tax was increased to \$100 and in 1904 to \$500. Generally speaking, the exempt classes were, and are, merchants, their wives and children; consular officers, their families and suites; teachers and men of science.

†Under the Chinese Immigration Act, persons of Chinese origin are entitled upon registering out, to be absent for 12 months and to return free of head tax. In such cases a form of identification known as C. I. 9 is filled out by the Controller at the port from which the person sails. A fee of \$1.00 is charged for this registration.

‡Other Revenue mentioned above consists of fines, forfeited bonds, etc.

TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY NATIONALITIES,

	FISCAL						
	1900- 1901.	1901- 1902.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.	1904- 1905.	1905- 1906.	Nine months ended Mar. 31, 1907.
English.....	9,331	12,783	32,087	36,003	48,847	65,135	41,156
Welsh.....	70	312	423	691	770	797	502
Scotch.....	1,476	2,853	7,046	10,552	11,744	15,846	10,729
Irish.....	933	1,311	2,236	3,128	3,998	5,018	3,404
Total British.....	11,810	17,259	41,792	50,374	65,359	86,796	55,791
African, South.....				21	35	46	23
Albanian.....							
Argentinian.....							
Australian.....	3	11	46	58	204	322	185
Austro-Hungarian..	5,692	8,557	13,095	11,137	10,089	10,170	4,045
Belgian.....	132	223	303	858	796	1,106	650
Bulgarian.....		1	7	14	2	71	179
Brazilian.....				2	1	2	5
Chinese.....	7	2				18	92
Cuban.....							
Dutch.....	25	35	223	169	281	389	394
French.....	360	431	937	1,534	1,743	1,648	1,314
German.....	984	1,048	1,887	2,985	2,759	1,796	1,903
West Indian.....			23	55	77	194	90
Greek.....	81	161	193	191	98	254	545
Hawaiian.....							
Hebrew.....	2,765	1,015	2,066	3,727	7,715	7,127	6,584
Italian.....	4,710	3,828	3,371	4,445	3,473	7,959	5,114
Japanese.....	6				354	1,922	2,042
Macedonian.....							
Newfoundland.....			335	519	190	340	1,029
New Zealand.....			2	23	57	89	30
Portuguese.....					1	6	2
Polish.....	162	230	274	669	745	725	1,033
Persian.....		1	40	5	8	7	31
Roumanian.....	152	551	438	619	270	396	431
Russian, N.E.S....	1,044	2,467	5,505	1,955	1,887	3,152	1,927
Finnish.....	682	1,292	1,734	845	1,323	1,103	1,049
Doukhobor.....		12			24	204	
Mennonite.....		52	38	11			
Spanish.....	14	1	7	5	10	12	29

FROM JULY 1, 1900, TO MARCH 31, 1915.

YEAR.

1907- 1908.	1908- 1909.	1909- 1910.	1910- 1911.	1911- 1912.	1912- 1913.	1913- 1914.	1914- 1915.	Totals.
90,380	37,019	40,416	84,707	95,107	108,082	102,122	30,807	833,982
1,032	463	728	1,505	1,699	2,019	1,787	598	13,396
22,223	11,810	14,706	29,924	32,988	30,735	29,128	8,346	240,106
6,547	3,609	3,940	6,877	8,327	9,706	9,585	3,525	72,144
120,182	52,901	59,790	123,013	138,121	150,542	142,622	43,276	1,159,628
76	53	97	86	144	22	56	23	682
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	7
180	171	203	266	184	106	106	51	2,096
21,376	10,798	9,757	16,285	21,651	21,875	28,323	7,150	200,000
1,214	828	910	1,563	1,601	1,826	2,651	1,149	15,810
2,529	56	557	1,068	3,295	4,616	1,727	4,048	18,170
1	4	.....	13	.....	.....	5	.....	33
1,884	1,887	2,156	5,278	6,247	7,445	5,512	1,258	31,786
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	11
1,212	495	741	931	1,077	1,524	1,506	605	9,607
2,671	1,830	1,727	2,041	2,094	2,755	2,683	1,206	24,974
2,377	1,340	1,533	2,533	4,664	4,953	5,537	2,472	38,771
278	159	203	455	393	495	719	389	3,530
1,053	192	452	777	693	1,390	1,102	1,147	8,329
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	18	20
7,712	1,636	3,182	5,146	5,322	7,387	11,252	3,107	75,743
11,212	4,228	7,118	8,359	7,590	16,601	24,722	6,228	118,958
7,601	495	271	437	765	724	856	592	16,065
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	132	149
3,374	2,108	3,372	2,229	2,598	1,036	496	338	17,964
70	65	82	116	61	39	24	21	679
2	2	2	13	6	9	58	8	109
1,593	376	1,407	2,177	5,060	9,945	9,793	1,976	36,165
7	1	5	19	19	20	19	7	189
949	278	293	511	793	1,116	1,504	361	8,662
6,281	3,547	4,564	6,621	9,805	18,623	24,485	5,201	97,064
1,212	669	1,457	2,132	1,646	2,391	3,183	459	21,177
.....	.....	.....	41	24	108	4	.....	417
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
61	32	42	197	191	296	1,138	755	2,790

TOTAL IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY NATIONALITIES.

	FISCAL						
	1900- 1901.	1901- 1902.	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.	1904- 1905.	1905- 1906.	Nine months ended Mar. 31, 1907.
Swiss.....	30	17	73	128	150	172	112
Servian.....	23	.....	2	10	7	19	4
Danish.....	88	163	308	417	461	474	297
Icelandic.....	912	260	917	396	413	168	46
Swedish.....	485	1,013	2,477	2,151	1,847	1,802	1,077
Norwegian.....	265	1,015	1,746	1,239	1,397	1,415	876
Turkish, N.E.S....	37	17	43	29	30	357	232
Armenian.....	62	112	113	81	78	82	208
Egyptian.....	1	3	1	3	2	18	19
Syrian.....	464	1,066	847	369	630	336	277
Arabian.....	98	70	46	58	48	19	31
Maltese.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malay.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	42	108
Hindoo.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	387	2,124
U.S.A. Citizens, via ocean ports.....	68	73	.....	58	109	123	89
Mexican.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montenegrin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Continental, &c.....	19,352	23,732	37,099	34,786	37,304	44,472	34,217
From the U.S.A....	17,987	26,388	49,473	45,171	43,543	57,796	34,659
Total immigration.	49,149	67,379	128,364	130,331	146,266	189,064	124,667

FROM JULY 1, 1900, TO MARCH 31, 1915—*Concluded.*

YEAR.

1907- 1908.	1908- 1909.	1909- 1910.	1910- 1911.	1911- 1912.	1912- 1913.	1913- 1914.	1914- 1915.	Totals.
195	129	211	170	230	246	269	209	2,441
48	31	76	50	209	366	193	220	1,258
290	160	300	535	628	798	871	326	6,116
97	35	95	250	205	231	292	145	4,462
2,132	1,135	2,017	3,213	2,394	2,477	2,435	916	27,571
1,554	752	1,370	2,169	1,692	1,832	1,647	788	19,757
489	236	517	469	632	770	187	33	4,078
563	79	75	20	60	100	139	36	1,808
8	2	2	3	.....	7	5	.....	65
732	189	195	124	144	232	278	79	5,962
50	4	14	3	2	10	16	.....	469
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	402	19	551
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
136	73	7	12	138	211	266	202	1,200
2,623	6	10	5	3	5	88	.....	5,296
133	94	186	203	143	121	121	41	1,562
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	9	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	13	9	58
83,975	34,175	45,206	66,620	82,406	112,881	134,726	41,734	832,745
58,312	59,832	103,798	121,451	133,710	139,009	107,530	59,779	1,058,438
262,469	146,908	208,794	311,084	354,237	402,432	384,878	144,789	3,050,811

STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL ARRIVALS, FOR CANADA, AT OCEAN PORTS,
DIVIDED INTO CLASSES.

	Immigration Proper.	Returned Canadians.	Tourists.	Saloon Passengers.	Totals.
Calendar year 1897.....	19,304	484	.....	13,076	32,864
" 1898.....	22,781	541	.....	8,137	31,559
" 1899.....	32,598	596	100	11,334	44,724
First six months of 1900.....	15,352	352	151	2,849	18,704
Fiscal year 1900-1901.....	31,162	1,170	205	9,761	42,298
" 1901-1902.....	40,991	1,377	420	9,756	52,544
" 1902-1903.....	78,891	1,870	304	11,026	92,091
" 1903-1904.....	85,159	2,485	524	9,587	97,755
" 1904-1905.....	102,723	5,354	2,001	9,552	119,630
" 1905-1906.....	131,268	10,913	3,124	13,296	158,601
Fiscal period (9 months) 1906-1907.....	90,008	9,293	2,414	12,444	114,159
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	204,157	17,652	5,463	13,575	240,847
" 1908-1909.....	87,076	21,501	4,875	11,916	125,368
" 1909-1910.....	104,996	26,953	5,493	11,401	148,843
" 1910-1911.....	189,633	34,850	7,279	16,109	247,871
" 1911-1912.....	220,527	38,711	7,231	19,704	286,173
" 1912-1913.....	263,423	47,374	10,943	19,258	340,998
" 1913-1914.....	277,348	55,080	11,326	22,135	365,889
" 1914-1915.....	85,010	45,735	8,107	13,678	152,530
Totals.....	2,082,407	322,291	70,156	238,594	2,713,448

Immigrants are those who have never been in Canada before, and who declare their intention to reside here permanently. Returned Canadians are those who were born in Canada or who have been here before. Tourists are those who say they are in Canada on a visit. Saloon passengers are those travelling on first-class tickets. Returned Canadians, tourists and saloon passengers are not included in our immigration figures.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
REJECTED AT OCEAN PORTS SINCE DECEMBER, 1902,
WHEN THE MEDICAL ACT WENT INTO FORCE,
AND THE NUMBER HELD FOR INSPECTION.

	Number held for Inspection.	Number rejected.
Fiscal year 1902-1903.....	273	273
“ 1903-1904.....	1,835	274
“ 1904-1905.....	2,559	611
“ 1905-1906.....	3,570	524
Fiscal period (9 months) 1906-1907.....	3,543	440
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	4,573	1,172
“ 1908-1909.....	3,544	509
“ 1909-1910.....	7,202	1,515
“ 1910-1911.....	8,457	2,210
“ 1911-1912.....	5,892	972
“ 1912-1913.....	3,559	756
“ 1913-1914.....	4,923	1,827
“ 1914-1915.....	2,081	998

Inspection of immigrants seeking admission to Canada from the United States was begun in April, 1908, and rejections since that date are thus shown:—

Fiscal year 1908-1909.....	4,580
“ 1909-1910.....	8,997
“ 1910-1911.....	15,404
“ 1911-1912.....	22,034
“ 1912-1913.....	17,439
“ 1913-1914.....	22,591
“ 1914-1915.....	20,545

REJECTIONS, BY CAUSES, AT OCEAN PORTS, FROM DECEMBER, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1915.

FISCAL YEAR.

	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	1913-1914.	1914-1915.	Totals.
Abscess.....									1	1	1	1	2	6
Accompanying patients.....	16		13	39	21	58	60	42	104	53	28	76	58	568
Acute iritis.....										1	1			2
Adentitis.....										1	1	2	11	15
Alcoholism.....				3	3	1	5	8	3	2	4	7		36
Anaemia.....						2				1	1	3		7
Ankylosis.....						2						1		3
Arterial sclerosis.....								1	14		2	2		19
Asthma.....										1				1
Avoiding inspection.....											10	12	2	24
Bad character.....			12			3				1	2		1	15
Barbers' itch.....														4
Beriberi.....										1	1			1
Blennorrhagia.....														1
Blepharitis.....									1					1
Blindness.....	1									2				5
Bronchitis.....						1		2					1	2
Cancer.....								1						1
Cataract.....			1	1	1	3	1			1	1		4	13
Cellulitis.....														1
Choroiditis.....						1	1				1			2
Chronic catarrh of stomach.....												1		1
Chronic inflammation.....											1	1		2
Chronic iritis.....												2		2
Cirrhosis.....														1
Conjunctivitis.....						1								62
Contract labour.....		1	4	2	4	23	1	3	13	3	18	11	2	87
								33	28	3				

REJECTIONS, BY CAUSES, AT OCEAN PORTS, FROM DECEMBER 31, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1915.

FISCAL YEAR.

	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	1913-1914.	1914-1915.	Totals.
Hookworm.....									2			1		1
Hydrocele.....											1		1	4
Hysteria.....							1	2		1				6
Idiocy.....			1	3		3		4	5		2			18
Illegitimacy.....									1					1
Imbecility.....					3		1	3		2	4	21	4	38
Immorality.....					3	10	12	22	35	16	15	31	30	174
Indirect passage.....							4	29	25	112	45	55	35	305
Inflammation of gland.....														3
Insanity.....	5		2	11	7	19	13	15	5	15	22	15	5	134
Keratitis.....			1						1		1		3	6
Lack of funds.....				1		85	67	34	1,038	246	204	994	452	3,121
Lameness.....									1	2		1		4
Laryngitis.....													1	1
Leprosy.....							1							1
Likely to become public charges.....	49		56	73	57	292	66	681	274	164	56	76	71	1,915
Locomotor ataxia.....			1			2	1	1	1	2	1			8
Lupus.....				1	4		1							7
Malaria.....									1					1
Melancholia.....			1		1						1	3	1	7
Mentally deficient.....	1		3	8	2	9	27	24	22	25	21	22	50	214
Muscular atrophy.....					1	3	2							6
Nephritis.....										1				2
Nervous disease.....									3				1	5
No passport.....					1									1
Not complying with regulations.....					30	3	1	2		7		111	3	157
Opium habit.....					2		2							2

Paralysis.....	1	8	2	1	2	2	4	2	1	25
Parotiditis.....				1						1
Partial blindness.....							8	1		9
Pediculosis.....						1				1
Pityriasis rubra.....						2				2
Pleurisy.....			1					1		2
Pneumonia.....	1					1				2
Polygamy.....					2					2
Poor physique.....	1	6	5	31	6	13	41	10	64	3
Pott's disease.....			1						30	245
Pregnancy.....			2	5	1			2		1
Presenility.....								5	3	21
Previously rejected.....						1		1		1
Procuring.....			1	2				8	1	10
Prostitution.....			8	18	1			6	2	13
Psoriasis.....								4	2	34
Ran away from home.....					1	2	1	1	1	8
Rheumatism.....	1		5							6
Rickets.....			1						4	12
Scabies.....				1						1
Sclerosis.....					2	1				3
Scoliosis.....							1		1	2
Senility.....	1									1
Skin disease.....		6	1	9	2	4	15	4	2	49
Spinal disease.....								1		3
Stowaway.....			42	148	74	74	85	86	63	662
Sycosis.....						1				1
Syphilis.....			2	1	1	5		2	8	31
Tinea.....		1	2	2	5				1	13
Trachoma.....	246	190	486	322	94	429	326	100	72	3,064
Tuberculosis.....		4	8	11	11	26	21	11	34	148
Tumor.....									1	1
Ulcers.....								5		5
Vagraney.....										2
Varicose veins.....										2
Varicose veins.....		1		1		13	3	1	1	24
Veneral disease.....		1							1	2
Weak stomach.....								1		1
Xerodermia.....										1
Totals.....	273	274	611	524	440	1,172	509	1,515	2,210	12,081

REJECTIONS, BY NATIONALITIES, AT OCEAN PORTS, FROM DECEMBER, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1915.

FISCAL YEAR.														
1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	1913-1914.	1914-1915.	Totals.	
African, South.....									1	.....	9		10	
Albanian.....										2	9		11	
Algerian.....										1			1	
Australian.....		1			1	3	5	2	2				14	
Austro-Hungarian—														
Austrian, N.E.S.....	7	8	15	22	2	34	6	14	32	22	29	73	64	328
Bohemian.....						1	1		2	1			5	133
Bukowinian.....		3	7	13		4	8	17	9	3	6	37	26	133
Croatian.....						1	4	6	15	1		2	5	35
Dalmatian.....				1		1								1
Galician.....														
Hungarian, N.E.S.....	30	18	58	42	6	11	16	43	38	25	13	145	62	507
Magyar.....	14	4	3	4		7	6	22	27	19	10	49	14	179
Ruthenian.....					2	1		1	10	2	1	2		19
Slovak.....			2	7	2	3	29	105	124	17	14	13	1	317
Belgian.....					3			4	1	1				9
Bermudian.....			2	3		2	2	23	5	10	1	7	3	58
Bulgarian.....											1	1		2
Chinese.....			0	8	1	176		50	162	74	11	223	52	748
Corean.....				2		21	1	9	105	40	46	30	19	
Dutch.....														
French.....			2	4	6	12	18	24	22	13	8	17	10	
German—														
German, N.E.S.....	13	6	10	10	5	33	20	29	72	22	17	23	13	
Prussian.....			1											

Great Britain and Ireland—

English.....	2	7	10	56	48	79	93	141	184	179	118	142	126	1,185
Irish.....	.....	.....	1	13	5	18	22	16	17	15	25	12	14	158
Scottish.....	.....	.....	2	5	7	30	31	25	26	28	17	16	26	213
Welsh.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	3	.....	1	6	5	1	1	3	24
Greek.....	2	.....	1	4	2	47	3	36	90	24	33	45	20	307
Hebrew—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hebrew, N.E.S.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	13	3	.....	14	10	.....	5	1	51
" Austrian.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	1	3	7	3	5	1	26
" Polish.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
" Roumanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
" Russian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Hindoo.....	.....	1	108	33	33	38	32	72	139	56	39	87	33	671
Italian.....	.....	.....	.....	18	120	218	4	6	.....	2	8	21	92	489
Japanese.....	6	8	69	57	29	65	33	169	404	174	173	341	140	1,668
Jamaican.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4
Macedonian.....	.....	.....	70	66	98	80	26	18	9	10	7	21	12	417
Maltese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Mexican.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	6	1	8
Negro.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	3	.....	5	1	2	7	.....	3
Persian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	18	3	.....	.....	.....	22
Polish—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
Polish, N.E.S.....	7	7	9	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	4	1	36
" Austrian.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	10	9	75	51	11	8	14	3	183
" German.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	1	.....	.....	12
" Russian.....	.....	5	58	11	9	16	6	42	31	9	15	42	19	263
Roumanian.....	.....	9	3	2	1	10	3	27	31	4	2	12	9	113
Russian—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russian, N.E.S.....	149	130	41	75	24	62	87	82	86	65	66	246	121	1,234
Doukhobor.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Finnish.....	16	3	10	11	4	8	8	45	19	11	.....	15	3	153
Scandinavian—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Danish.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	2	1	15	9	9	1	1	1	42
Icelandic.....	.....	1	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8
Norwegian.....	.....	3	5	9	.....	4	5	11	20	15	5	1	1	79
Swedish.....	5	1	2	4	1	8	5	23	34	8	3	5	5	104

REJECTIONS, BY NATIONALITIES, AT OCEAN PORTS, FROM DECEMBER, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1915—*Concluded.*

		FISCAL YEAR.														Totals.
		1902-1903. 1903. 1904.	1904-1905. 1905.	1905-1906. 1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908. 1908.	1908-1909. 1909.	1909-1910. 1910.	1910-1911. 1911.	1911-1912. 1912.	1912-1913. 1913.	1913-1914. 1914.	1914-1915. 1915.	Totals.		
Servian.....						1	1	5	6	5	.....	.....	3	21	
Spanish.....						1	3	4	28	2	.....	24	21	85	
Swiss.....						.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	4	10	
Turkish—						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkish, N.E.S.....		3	1	2	5	3	10	3	107	147	13	11	42	6	353	
Arabian.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Armenian.....	4	18	11	11	2	45	2	132	60	7	5	21	2	2	320	
Syrian.....	8	40	56	2	.....	21	4	87	101	18	21	18	5	5	381
U. S. A. Citizens.....	.....	.....	27	17	17	63	2	13	20	2	14	12	29	29	216
West Indian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4	4	8	11	17	23	69	
Totals.....	273	274	611	524	440	1,172	509	1,515	2,210	972	756	1,827	998	12,081		

REJECTIONS, BY CAUSES, AT THE UNITED STATES BOUNDARY, FROM APRIL 1, 1908,
TO MARCH 31, 1915.

	FISCAL YEAR.								Totals.
	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	1913-1914.	1914-1915.		
Accompanying.....		3	245	313	457	92		1,110	
Avoiding port.....				622	55	173	280	1,130	
Bad character.....	20	75	3	6	7	13		124	
Blindness.....		4						4	
Criminality.....	3	33	32	19	28	43	10	168	
Diseased.....						16	3	19	
Drunkenness.....	1	21	15	21	23	12		93	
Indirect passage.....			6,450	10,631	5,271	11,071	8,185	41,638	
Insanity.....	5	23	21	32	26	5	48	160	
Lack of funds.....			7,162	9,098	10,091	9,379	9,829	45,559	
Lack of passport.....						97	74	171	
Likely public charges.....	2,776	5,985	55	41	186	975	24	10,042	
Physically defective.....	11	25	96	197	167	94	32	622	
Pimps.....						11		11	
Procurers.....						23	35	58	
Prostitution.....	19	65	183	123	143	90	70	693	
Previously rejected.....						18	19	37	
Stowaway.....		8	3	23	98	183	20	335	
Trachoma.....	9	19						28	
Tuberculosis.....	2	2						4	
Unskilled Labourers for B.C.....							1,429	1,429	
Vagrancy.....		56	152	358	612	245	450	1,873	
Violation of Immigration Act.....	1,601	2,531	819	424	252	14	19	5,660	
Weak minded.....	4	4				35	18	61	
Causes not given.....	129	143	168	126	23	2		591	
Totals.....	4,580	8,997	15,404	22,034	17,439	22,591	20,545	111,590	

DEPORTATIONS, AFTER HAVING BEEN ADMITTED, BY PROVINCES, FROM DECEMBER, 1902,
TO MARCH 31, 1915.

FISCAL YEAR.

	1902- 1903.	1903- 1904.	1904- 1905.	1905- 1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907- 1908.	1908- 1909.	1909- 1910.	1910- 1911.	1911- 1912.	1912- 1913.	1913- 1914.	1914- 1915.	Totals.
Maritime Provinces.....	.....	2	.....	3	2	14	19	24	25	13	45	45	55	247
Quebec.....	18	16	11	27	41	136	684	97	165	186	208	371	397	2,357
Ontario.....	3	3	8	19	79	383	907	378	349	348	419	574	543	4,013
Manitoba.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	226	48	97	121	174	230	334	199	2,848
Saskatchewan.....	46	64	67	88	3	19	27	19	23	35	44	59	85	
Alberta.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	24	14	63	55	95	131	164	224	
British Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	23	49	56	46	108	204	287	228	1,006
Yukon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4
Totals.....	67	85	86	137	201	825	1,748	734	784	959	1,281	1,834	1,734	10,475

DEPORTATIONS, AFTER HAVING BEEN ADMITTED, BY CAUSES, FROM DECEMBER, 1902,
TO MARCH 31, 1915.

FISCAL YEAR.														
	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907-1908.	1908-1909.	1909-1910.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	1912-1913.	1913-1914.	1914-1915.	Totals.
Abscess.....	4	3	1	4	2	1	2	2	2	3	7	10	34	19
Accompanying patients.....					35	26	21		18	17	16	10	6	189
Alcoholism.....					2	2	27		9	5	5	6	6	62
Anæmia.....							1				2	2	3	8
Arteritis cerebral.....									1					1
Arthritis.....														9
Asthma.....									2	1	3	9	4	20
Bad character.....							7	9		3				19
Beriberi.....														1
Blindness.....				1		2	3			2		1	1	10
Bright's disease.....						2	3				3	3		11
Bronchitis.....		1	1			3	1				1	7	5	19
Cancer.....		1		1			2		1	2	2	3	1	13
Cataract.....						1	1							2
Catarrh.....									1					1
Cellulitis.....														1
Chronic dysentery.....	1	2	1	1	1							1	1	7
Chronic skin disease.....										1				1
Colitis.....														1
Criminality.....		1	8	1	12	68	115	130	172	242	334	376	404	1,863
Crippled.....		4	4	8	4	4	11			2		1	2	38
Curvature of spine.....						3	1							7
Cystitis.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1					2	10
Deafness.....						2	4						6	6
Defective sight.....		1	1	6	4	5	11					2	2	32
Diabetes.....					1		2					1		4
Diseased leg.....											1			1

DEPORTATIONS, AFTER HAVING BEEN ADMITTED, BY CAUSES, FROM DECEMBER, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1915.

[illegible]

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES ON WHOM BONUS WAS PAID.

	BRITISH.			CONTINENTAL.		
	Arrivals.	Paid on.	Per cent.	Arrivals.	Paid on.	Per cent.
Fiscal year 1904-1905.....	65,359	11,974	18.32	37,364	11,881	31.80
" 1905-1906.....	86,796	17,694	20.39	44,472	8,741	19.66
Fiscal period (9 months) 1906-1907.....	55,791	8,861	15.88	34,217	1,198	3.50
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	120,182	16,193	13.47	83,975	2,307	2.75
" 1908-1909.....	52,901	8,046	15.21	34,175	1,576	4.61
" 1909-1910.....	59,790	10,682	17.87	45,206	1,647	3.64
" 1910-1911.....	123,013	22,109	17.97	66,620	2,556	3.85
" 1911-1912.....	138,121	23,183	16.78	82,406	2,111	2.56
" 1912-1913.....	150,542	26,454	17.57	112,881	1,928	1.71
" 1913-1914.....	142,622	27,015	18.94	134,726	2,495	1.85
" 1914-1915.....	43,276	8,451	19.53	41,734	1,097	2.63
Average.....	.....	.....	17.40	.....	.....	5.23

From the foregoing statement it will be seen that from July 1, 1904, to March 31, 1915, bonus was paid on 17.40% of British immigrants, and on 5.23% of immigrants from the Continent.

The statement on page 27 shows that the homestead entries in Western Canada alone account for more people than the number on whom bonus was paid.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF ENTRIES MADE FOR HOMESTEADS FROM JANUARY 1, 1897,
TO MARCH 31, 1915, ALSO THE NUMBER OF THESE ENTRIES MADE BY ENGLISH,
SCOTCH, IRISH, AMERICAN AND CONTINENTAL IMMIGRANTS.

	Total entries.	Entries by English.	Entries by Scotch.	Entries by Irish.	Entries by Americans.	Entries by Continental Immigrants.
Calendar year 1897.....	2,384	300	83	33	164	673
" 1898.....	4,848	489	161	75	581	1,270
" 1899.....	6,689	578	192	97	1,064	1,796
First six months of 1900.....	7,426	350	95	50	833	1,643
Fiscal year 1900-1901.....	8,167	659	182	99	2,026	1,866
" 1901-1902.....	14,673	1,096	300	184	4,761	2,653
" 1902-1903.....	31,383	2,816	724	336	10,942	7,260
" 1903-1904.....	26,073	3,486	911	267	7,730	4,909
" 1904-1905.....	30,819	4,284	1,225	421	8,532	4,999
" 1905-1906.....	41,869	5,897	1,657	543	12,485	5,955
Fiscal period (9 months) 1906-1907.....	21,647	3,032	807	252	6,059	2,951
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	30,424	4,840	1,026	339	7,818	5,373
" 1908-1909.....	39,081	5,649	1,310	506	9,829	7,265
" 1909-1910.....	41,568	5,459	1,326	546	13,566	6,896
" 1910-1911.....	44,479	6,161	1,291	492	13,038	8,793
" 1911-1912.....	39,151	5,739	1,041	476	10,978	9,044
" 1912-1913.....	33,699	4,452	836	307	8,895	7,757
" 1913-1914.....	31,829	3,894	966	400	7,293	8,139
" 1914-1915.....	24,088	2,974	800	363	4,334	6,881

If the average number of persons for each entry, 2.5, be approximately correct, then during the above period 18 per cent. of English, 15 per cent. of Scotch, 19 per cent. of Irish, 30 per cent. of American, and 27 per cent. of Continental immigrants made entry for homesteads. It will be observed from the foregoing that the number of immigrants represented by the homestead entries in the Western Provinces is much larger than the number on whom bonus was paid, and these entries do not account for the thousands of immigrant farmers and farm labourers who settled in all parts of the Dominion without homesteading.

IMMIGRATION, VIA OCEAN PORTS, SHOWING OCCUPATION OR CALLING.

FISCAL YEAR.

	1903- 1904.	1904- 1905.	1905- 1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907- 1908.	1908- 1909.	1909- 1910.	1910- 1911.	1911- 1912.	1912- 1913.	1913- 1914.	1914- 1915.	Totals.
Number of immigrants...	85,159	102,723	131,268	90,008	204,157	87,076	104,996	189,633	220,527	263,423	277,348	85,010	1,841,328
Farmers and farm labour- ers.....	30,278	33,418	38,594	18,191	41,866	25,644	37,177	69,706	72,828	69,462	57,663	18,413	513,240
General labourers.....	19,354	22,575	31,110	26,807	63,172	18,379	20,121	36,545	61,752	80,089	102,729	29,112	511,745
Mechanics.....	14,715	24,943	36,085	24,414	56,335	18,938	20,278	31,410	24,133	48,379	51,323	12,517	363,470
Clerks, traders, etc.....	3,530	5,283	7,360	6,686	15,930	7,664	7,037	12,440	14,158	18,349	17,424	4,175	120,036
Miners.....	3,493	2,447	3,142	2,878	4,562	2,353	3,588	5,454	4,348	5,025	4,687	1,462	43,439
Domestics.....	3,504	5,259	6,343	4,583	10,499	6,615	8,396	15,187	18,390	20,910	21,476	8,239	129,401

IMMIGRATION FROM THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING OCCUPATION OR CALLING.

FISCAL YEAR.

	1903- 1904.	1904- 1905.	1905- 1906.	9 mos. ended Mar. 31, 1907.	1907- 1908.	1908- 1909.	1909- 1910.	1910- 1911.	1911- 1912.	1912- 1913.	1913- 1914.	1914- 1915.	Totals.
Number of immigrants...	45,171	43,543	57,796	34,659	58,312	59,832	103,798	121,451	133,710	139,009	107,530	59,779	964,590
Farmers and farm labour ers.....	16,917	23,434	42,037	29,677	43,323	42,861	63,160	63,672	59,560	45,111	37,502	21,319	489,073
General labourers.....	2,798	1,314	1,582	1,852	4,322	7,608	16,286	26,628	44,777	42,409	19,983	9,278	178,837
Mechanics.....	1,435	1,037	1,429	1,384	2,226	4,547	10,842	12,662	10,795	23,864	20,386	12,538	103,145
Clerks, traders, etc.....	1,240	665	1,169	892	1,294	2,066	5,131	4,180	3,434	5,492	5,423	2,381	33,367
Miners.....	321	141	442	425	917	1,114	2,580	2,936	2,716	2,014	1,868	618	16,092
Domestics.....	34	3	51	73	58	182	841	1,569	2,300	2,962	2,987	2,371	13,431

IMMIGRATION EXPENDITURE, 1897-1898 TO 1914-1915.

	British Isles.	Continental.	U.S.A.	Canada.	Totals.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Fiscal year 1897-1898.....	61,000	31,000	87,000	82,194.90	216,194.90
" 1898-1899.....	41,000	37,000	75,000	102,878.88	255,878.88
" 1899-1900.....	96,000	63,000	112,000	163,562.61	434,562.61
" 1900-1901.....	110,000	43,000	144,000	147,729.63	444,729.63
" 1901-1902.....	121,000	58,000	178,000	137,841.55	494,841.55
" 1902-1903.....	205,000	60,000	161,000	216,913.74	642,913.74
" 1903-1904.....	236,000	78,000	205,000	225,788.50	744,788.50
" 1904-1905.....	181,000	111,800	325,000	354,556.69	972,356.69
" 1905-1906.....	148,000	102,600	248,000	344,088.23	842,668.23
Fiscal period (nine months) 1906-1907.....	174,000	42,000	151,000	244,200.76	611,200.76
Fiscal year 1907-1908.....	270,000	74,000	250,000	480,696.51	1,074,696.51
" 1908-1909.....	218,305	25,050	277,182	458,789.16	979,326.16
" 1909-1910.....	251,326	18,994	241,150	449,206.03	960,676.03
" 1910-1911.....	307,326	61,384	233,636	477,862.45	1,080,208.45
" 1911-1912.....	376,726	30,546	368,655	578,809.67	1,354,736.67
" 1912-1913.....	402,214	40,335	276,684	680,721.83	1,399,954.83
" 1913-1914.....	545,075	42,264	384,603	887,729.30	1,859,671.30
" 1914-1915.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTES.

The many enquiries received by the Immigration Department from time to time with regard to the immigration policy and methods appear to call for a brief review of the subject under the following heads:—

1. The Fields or Countries from which Immigration comes; 2. The methods pursued for the Encouragement of Immigration; 3. The Handling of Immigrants on and after Arrival in Canada; 4. The Canadian Immigration Regulations.

1.—THE FIELDS OR COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMMIGRATION COMES.

The Canadian Government encourages immigration from the British Isles, the United States, and certain continental countries, such as France, Belgium, Holland, Denmark (including Iceland), Norway, Sweden, and Switzerland. At various times during the past two decades immigration has been encouraged from Finland, Russia, Austro-Hungary, and Germany, but at present the advertising propaganda does not include the last four countries mentioned. Canada does not seek immigration from any British Colony, as most of these in which the majority of population is English-speaking are themselves desirous of increasing their population by immigration. Canada does not seek the immigration of Southern Europeans or Asiatics of any race, and those who come to Canada from such countries are attracted by the industrial conditions here, or seek Canada to secure employment on railway construction and general labour.

2.—THE METHODS PURSUED FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF IMMIGRATION.

Canada advertises only for farmers, farm labourers, and female domestic servants, and these are the only classes who are guaranteed employment on arrival. The same methods are not employed in every country. In the British Isles advertising is done by:—(i) the establishment of regular agencies, there being eight in England and Wales, two in Scotland, and two in Ireland; (ii) newspaper publicity; (iii) free distribution of pamphlets; (iv) exhibits of Canadian fruit, grain, etc., in Canadian Government offices, in offices of the leading steamship booking agents, and exhibits at agricultural fairs throughout the United Kingdom; (v) exhibition waggons which carry samples of grain and grasses, etc., as well as a stock of free literature. These travel through country districts and into out-of-the-way places to people who would not otherwise be reached; (vi) illustrated lectures on Canada by regular agents, and by farmer delegates; (vii) payment of bonus to steamship booking agents, the bonus being paid on agriculturists and domestics induced by them to come to Canada.

The methods pursued in the United States are somewhat different, being confined largely to (i) newspaper advertising; (ii) distribution of literature; (iii) exhibits at county and state fairs in the eastern, central, and northern states.

On the Continent of Europe advertising is done by (i) distribution of literature in the languages of the countries in which it is distributed; (ii) newspaper and magazine publicity wherever possible; (iii) the payment to selected steamship booking agents of a bonus on agriculturists and domestics; (iv) the establishment of regular agencies. The expenditure on immigration for a period of years will be seen by reference to the table on page 30, and another table on page 26 shows the percentages on whom bonus was paid.

3.—THE HANDLING OF IMMIGRANTS ON AND AFTER ARRIVAL IN CANADA.

Every immigrant seeking to land in Canada at ocean ports is examined by medical and civil officers, and those seeking admission from the United States are examined by immigration officers stationed on the highways of travel on the International Boundary. Those rejected are immediately returned to the country from which they came. The rejections, with the causes, will be seen by referring to the table on pages 12, 13, 14, 15, and 19 of this pamphlet.

As Canada advertises only for agriculturists (actual or intending) and female domestic servants, most of the machinery for looking after people after their arrival in Canada is created with the object of securing suitable situations for

these classes. The Dominion Immigration Agents at ocean ports, as well as Immigration Agents at other places, such as Charlottetown, P. E. I., Windsor, N. S., Fredericton N. B., Montreal and Compton, P. Q., Toronto, Hamilton, and Woodstock, London, Listowel, and Gore Bay, Ont., and Canadian Government Employment Agents in various parts of Quebec and Ontario, arrange for situations and direct immigrants to employment absolutely free of charge. Immigrants going to Western Canada are, for the most part, placed in situations, or directed to employment, through the office of the Commissioner of Immigration, Winnipeg.

Not only are immigration agencies maintained at various points, but immigration buildings are provided at some ocean ports for the temporary accommodation of the new arrival. An immigration hall is also provided at Toronto and another at Winnipeg, while smaller buildings are maintained at various points in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta for the free temporary accommodation of the new settler and his family while in search of land.

4.—THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION REGULATIONS.

The Canadian Government has no system of free or assisted passages, and no immigrant is ever brought to Canada at the expense of the Government. Numbers of immigrants are assisted to Canada by charitable and philanthropic societies in the United Kingdom, while others are provided with passage by friends at home or in Canada.

Free transportation on Canadian railroads is not furnished to immigrants by the Canadian Government. A special rate known as the overseas rate, is obtained by overseas passengers in connection with their ocean tickets. There is no special rate obtainable through the Canadian Government for persons desiring to travel from one part of Canada to another after their arrival. A low rate is granted by the railway companies under certain conditions to persons entering from the United States to acquire land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta.

The immigration regulations require that immigrants arriving between the first day of March and the thirty-first day of October shall have in actual and personal possession at time of arrival, money belonging to themselves to the amount of at least \$25, in addition to ticket to destination in Canada. If arriving between the first of November and the last day of February, the amount of landing money required is \$50. Asiatics (except Chinese and Japanese) are required to have \$200 at time of arrival. Chinese pay a head-tax of \$500, and Japanese immigration is restricted by an Agreement between the Governments of Japan and of Canada.

Certain persons may be exempted from the money regulation, the classes being as follows: (i) immigrants going to assured employment at farm work; (ii) female immigrants going to employment as domestic servants; (iii) immigrants, whether male or female, going to a relative, as follows, (a) wife going to husband, (b) child going to parent, (c) brother or sister going to brother, (d) minor going to married or independent sister, (e) parent going to son or daughter, providing always that the relative in Canada is in a position to receive and care for the immigrant.

The exemption from money regulation does not apply to immigrants belonging to any Asiatic race.

The Canadian Immigration Act absolutely prohibits the landing in Canada of (i) idiots, imbeciles, feeble-minded persons, epileptics, insane persons, and persons who have been insane within five years previous, (ii) persons afflicted with any loathsome disease or with a disease which is contagious or infectious, or which may become dangerous to the public health, (iii) immigrants who are dumb, blind, or otherwise physically defective, unless they belong to a family accompanying which gives satisfactory security or are going to relatives in Canada who give security, or unless they have sufficient money, occupation, trade, or employment to guarantee that they will not become a public charge, (iv) persons entering Canada for any immoral purpose, and prostitutes and persons living on the avails of prostitution, (v) professional beggars, vagrants or persons likely to become a public charge.

The Canadian Immigration Act provides for the deportation of undesirable immigrants, within three years from the date of their landing in Canada. Full particulars about this matter can be obtained free of charge on writing to the Superintendent of Immigration, Ottawa, Canada.

By referring to table on pages 21, 22 and 23 of this pamphlet, information will be obtained regarding deportations, with causes, for a number of years.

